(66 Marks)

(06 Marks)

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(08 Marks) (**68** Marks)

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(04 Marks)

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NEW SCHEME

## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec. 06 / Jan. 07 IT/EE/EC/TC/ML/BM

## **Electrical and Electronics Measurements**

Time: 3 hrs.] owing.

[Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

With  $\mu_{e}$  as permeability and  $\epsilon_{0}$  as the permittivity, prove dimensionally that the expression  $(\mu_0 \in \mathcal{O}_0)^{\frac{1}{2}}$  has the dimensions of velocity. (10 Marks)

b. The expression for the eddy current loss P per meter length of wire may be written as  $Paf \cdot B_n^* d^* \rho^*$ , where f = frequency,  $B_m =$  maximum flux density, d = diameter of wire,  $\rho$  = resistivity of material. Find the values of a, b, c and g using LMTI system.

Explain Kelvin's Double Bridge network and hence obtain an expression for the low (10 Marks) resistance subjected for measurements.

 Write a note on 'Sources and Detectors' used for AC Bridge. (04 Marks)

c. An ac bridge is balanced at 2 kHz with the following components in each arm:

 $A = AB = 10 k\Omega$ .

Arm BC = 100  $\mu$ F in series with 100  $k\Omega$ ,

Arm AD =  $50 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,

Find the unknown impedance R ± jx in the arm DC, if the detector is between BD.

What are shunts and multipliers? Derive an expression for both, with reference to the (06 Marks) meters used in electrical circuits.

Write the comparison of CT and PT. Ъ.

(04 Marks)

- A current transformer has a single turn primary and 400 turns secondary. The secondary is supplying a pure resistive load of 2 \Omega at 5 A. The magnetizing mmf required to set up the flux in the core is 100 AT. The frequency is 50 Hz. While core has cross-sectional area of 8 cm2. Calculate the ratio and phase angle of the current transformer. Also obtain the maximum flux density in the core. Neglect iron losses (10 Marks) and copper losses.
- Explain the working of single phase induction type energy meter and discuss its (10 Marks) errors. How can the errors be minimized?
  - Explain phase sequence indicators, their need and working.

(02 Marks)

(10 Marks)

What is Q meter? Explain digital voltmeters using successive approximation method.

(10 Marks)

Explain with neat figure, the true RMS responding voltmeter.

(08 Marks)

- What is the principle of electric resistance strain gauge? Explain the unbounded (10 Marks) resistance wire strain gauge.
  - Explain with block diagram the essential functional operation of a digital data (10 Marks) acquisition system.
- Explain with a block diagram, interfacing of frequency counter with IEEE 488 Bus

Explain the measurement of power in optical fiber.

(06 Marks) (10 Marks)

Write the classification of electrical transducers.

(04 Marks)

Write short notes on any four of the following:

a) Meggar b) Weston frequency meter c) Stabilized and calibrated light sources

d) Schering Bridge e) Shielding and grounding of bridges.

(20 Marks)